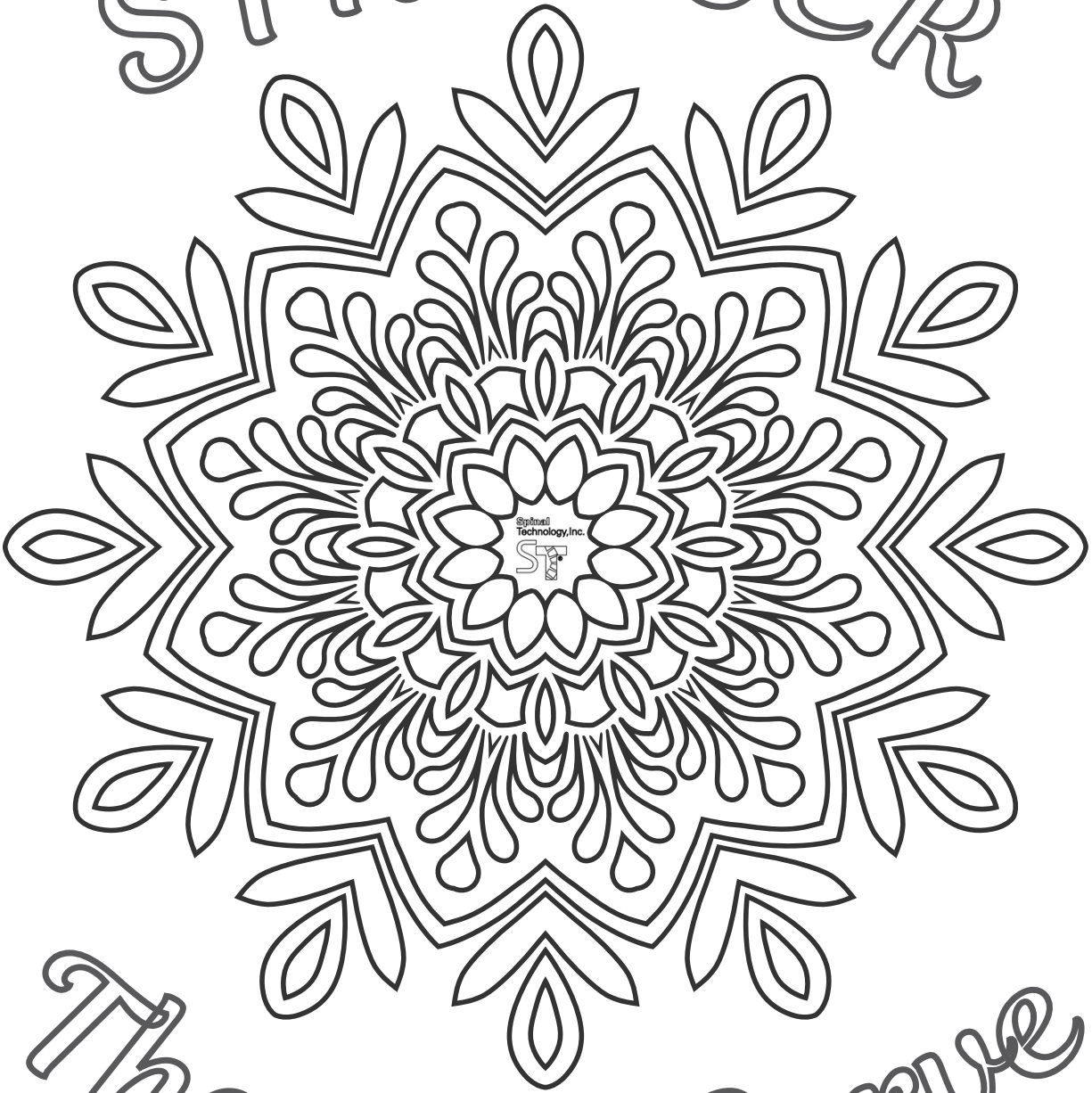


STRONGER



Than the Curve